

MLA Electronic Source Documentation

The MLA Handbook, The Little, Brown Essential Handbook 9th ed. (LBEH9)

**Fill in the relevant boxes with the information from the source material.
**The punctuation shown following each segment is correct for the work cited

1	Author.
2	Title of source.
Container 1	
3	Title of container,
4	Other contributors,
5	Version,
6	Number,
7	Publisher,
8	Publication date,
9	Location.

Last name first. If there is no author, move to the title.

Titles are in quotation marks or italicized. Capitalization rules apply regardless of how the title appears online.

Containers hold the source. For example, if an article (the source) is contained in a journal, the journal is the container. Usually italicized.

This might include editors, translators, directors, etc.

This might include an edition or a version.

This might include volumes, numbers, seasons, episodes, etc.

The organization primarily responsible for producing the source or making it available.

Cite the date that is most relevant to your use of the source

For a . . .
Print source, page numbers.
Online, URL (permalink if possible) or DOI.
DVD, disc number.
Physical object, location.

Container 2	
3	Title of container,
4	Other contributors,
5	Version,
6	Number,
7	Publisher,
8	Publication date,
9	Location.

A source might have two containers—especially if the source is electronic. For example, an article might be found in *The Journal of Instructional Psychology* (the first container,) but the journal appears in an online database such as *Academic Search Premier*.

Electronic Source Notes
** In a stand-alone (such as an online only book), Container 2 is used for that information.
** When the publication information applies to more than one container, the information is cited in Container 2.

For more information, see *The Little, Brown Essential Handbook 9th ed.*, *The MLA Manual*, or go to these links:
<https://style.mla.org/whats-new/> and
https://owl.purdue.edu/owl/research_and_citation/mla_style/mla_formatting_and_style_guide/mla_works_cited_electronic_sources.html
SEE BACK FOR DETAILED EXAMPLES

The following are examples of MLA Electronic Source Documentation

(Note: Any missing information is omitted from the citation, and “http” is dropped from the citation)

- Article accessed through a WSCC Online Database (LBEH9 p. 236):

Author(s). Deborah M. Casper, Diana J. Meter, Noel A. Card
Title of source. “Addressing Measurement Issues Related to Bullying”
Title of Container, *School of Psychology Review*
Number, vol. 44, no. 4
Publication date, 2015
Location. pp. 353-71
Title of Container 2, *Academic Search Premier*
Location. <http://web.a.ebscohost.com.libproxy.ws.edu/ehost/pdfviewer/pdfviewer?sid=76b6439f-1d43-417f-bc26-2bb00ec95978%40sessionmgr4010&vid=0&hid=4112>

So the citation entry might look like this:

Casper, Deborah M., et al. “Addressing Measurement Issues Related to Bullying.” *School of Psychology Review*, vol. 44, no.4, 2015, pp. 353-71. *Academic Search Premier*,
web.a.ebscohost.com.libproxy.ws.edu/ehost/pdfviewer/pdfviewer?sid=76b6439f-1d43-417f-bc26-2bb00ec95978%40sessionmgr4010&vid=0&hid=4112.

- Page on a website (LBEH9 p. 252):

Title of source. “Italian Studies”
Title of Container, *Department of Romance Languages and Literatures*
Publisher, University of Notre Dame
Location. <http://romancelanguages.nd.edu/italian-studies/>

So the citation entry might look like this:

“Italian Studies.” *Department of Romance Languages and Literatures*, University of Notre Dame,
romancelanguages.nd.edu/italian-studies/.

- Literary work accessed through an online publication (LBEH9 p. 236):

Author. Patricia Fargnoli
Title of source. “Dead Woman Sitting”
Title of Container, *Cutthroat: A Journal of the Arts*
Number, no. 21
Publisher, Cutthroat
Publication date, 2016
Location. p. 28
Title of Container 2, *Cutthroat*
Location. http://www.cutthroatmag.com/Cutthroat_21_text_final.pdf

So the citation entry might look like this:

Fargnoli, Patricia. “Dead Woman Sitting.” *Cutthroat: A Journal of the Arts*, no. 21, Cutthroat, 2016, p. 28.
Cutthroat, www.cutthroatmag.com/Cutthroat_21_text_final.pdf.